

## MICS6 Indicators: Numerators and Denominators -Sindh



MICS INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>	Module <sup>1</sup>	Numerator <sup>2</sup>	Denominator	SDG Reference <sup>3</sup>
<b>MORTALITY</b> <sup>4</sup>				
1.1	Neonatal mortality rate	BH	Probability of dying within the first month (0- 28 days) of life	SDG Indicator 3.2.2
1.2	Infant mortality rate	CM / BH	Probability of dying between birth and the first birthday	
1.3	Post-neonatal mortality rate	BH	Difference between infant and neonatal mortality rates	
1.4	Child mortality rate	BH	Probability of dying between the first and the fifth birthdays	
1.5	Under-five mortality rate	CM / BH	Probability of dying between birth and the fifth birthday	SDG Indicator 3.2.1

<b>NUTRITION</b>				
2.1a 2.1b	Underweight prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who fall below (a) minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) minus three standard deviations (severe) of the median weight for age of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5
2.2a 2.2b	Stunting prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who fall below (a) minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) below minus three standard deviations (severe) of the median height for age of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5  SDG Indicator 2.2.1
2.3a 2.3b	Wasting prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who fall below (a) minus two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) minus three standard deviations (severe) of the median weight for height of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5  SDG Indicator 2.2.2

<sup>[M]</sup>The indicator is also calculated for men, for the same age group, in surveys where the Questionnaire for Individual Men has been included. Calculations are carried out by using modules in the Questionnaire for Individual Men

<sup>1</sup> Some indicators are constructed by using questions in several modules in the MICS questionnaires. In such cases, only the module(s) which contains most of the necessary information is indicated.

<sup>2</sup> All MICS indicators are disaggregated, where relevant, by wealth quintiles, sex, age, ethnicity, migratory status, disability and geographic location (as per the reporting domains), or other characteristics, as recommended by the Inter-agency Expert Group on SDG Indicators: <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/Official%20List%20of%20Proposed%20SDG%20Indicators.pdf>

<sup>3</sup> Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) Indicators, <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/indicators-list/>. The Inter-agency Working Group on SDG Indicators is continuously updating the metadata of many SDG indicators and changes are being made to the list of SDG indicators. MICS covers many SDG indicators with an exact match of their definitions, while some indicators are only partially covered by MICS. The latter cases are included here as long as the current international methodology allows for only the way that the MICS indicator is defined, and/or a significant part of the SDG indicator can be generated by the MICS indicator. For more information on the metadata of the SDG indicators, see <http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/>

<sup>4</sup> Mortality indicators are calculated for the last 5-year period.

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2.4a 2.4b	Overweight prevalence	AN	Number of children under age 5 who are above (a) two standard deviations (moderate and severe) (b) three standard deviations (severe) of the median weight for height of the WHO standard	Total number of children under age 5	
2.5	Children ever breastfed	MN	Number of women with a live birth in the last 2 years who breastfed their last live-born child at any time	Total number of women with a live birth in the last 2 years	
2.6	Early initiation of breastfeeding	MN	Number of women with a live birth in the last 2 years who put their last new-born to the breast within one hour of birth	Total number of women with a live birth in the last 2 years	
2.7	Exclusive breastfeeding under 6 months	BD	Number of infants under 6 months of age who are exclusively breastfed <sup>5</sup>	Total number of infants under 6 months of age	
2.8	Predominant breastfeeding under 6 months	BD	Number of infants under 6 months of age who received breast milk as the predominant source of nourishment <sup>6</sup> during the previous day	Total number of infants under 6 months of age	
2.9	Continued breastfeeding at 1 year	BD	Number of children age 12-15 months who received breast milk during the previous day	Total number of children age 12-15 months	
2.10	Continued breastfeeding at 2 years	BD	Number of children age 20-23 months who received breast milk during the previous day	Total number of children age 20-23 months	
2.11	Duration of breastfeeding	BD	The age in months when 50 percent of children age 0-35 months did not receive breast milk during the previous day		
2.12	Age-appropriate breastfeeding	BD	Number of children age 0-23 months appropriately fed <sup>7</sup> during the previous day	Total number of children age 0-23 months	
2.13	Introduction of solid, semi-solid or soft foods	BD	Number of infants age 6-8 months who received solid, semi-solid or soft foods during the previous day	Total number of infants age 6-8 months	
2.14	Milk feeding frequency for non-breastfed children	BD	Number of non-breastfed children age 6-23 months who received at least 2 milk feedings during the previous day	Total number of non-breastfed children age 6-23 months	
2.15	Minimum meal frequency	BD	Number of children age 6-23 months who received solid, semi-solid and soft foods (plus milk feeds for non-breastfed children) the minimum number of times <sup>8</sup> or more during the previous day	Total number of children age 6-23 months	

<sup>5</sup>Infants receiving breast milk, and not receiving any other fluids or foods, with the exception of oral rehydration solution, vitamins, mineral supplements and medicines

<sup>6</sup>Infants who receive breast milk and certain fluids (water and water-based drinks, fruit juice, ritual fluids, oral rehydration solution, drops, vitamins, minerals, and medicines), but do not receive anything else (in particular, non-human milk and food-based fluids)

<sup>7</sup>Infants age 0-5 months who are exclusively breastfed, and children age 6-23 months who are breastfed and ate solid, semi-solid or soft foods

<sup>8</sup>Breastfeeding children: Solid, semi-solid, or soft foods, two times for infants age 6-8 months, and three times for children 9-23 months; Non-breastfeeding children: Solid, semi-solid, or soft foods, or milk feeds, four times for children age 6-23 months

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2.16	Minimum dietary diversity	BD	Number of children age 6–23 months who received foods from 4 or more food groups <sup>9</sup> during the previous day	Total number of children age 6–23 months	
2.17	Minimum acceptable diet	BD	Number of children age 6–23 months who had at least the minimum dietary diversity and the minimum meal frequency during the previous day	Total number of children age 6–23 months	
2.18	Bottle feeding	BD	Number of children age 0-23 months who were fed with a bottle during the previous day	Total number of children age 0-23 months	
2.19	Iodized salt consumption	SA	Number of households with salt testing positive for any iodide/iodate	Total number of households in which salt was tested or where there was no salt	
2.20	Low-birthweight	MN	Number of most recent live births in the last 2 years weighing below 2,500 grams at birth	Total number of most recent live births in the last 2 years	
2.21	Children weighed at birth	MN	Number of most recent live births in the last 2 years who were weighed at birth	Total number of most recent live births in the last 2 years	
2.S1	Vitamin A supplementation	VS	Number of children age 6-59 months who received at least one high-dose vitamin A supplement in the 6 months preceding the survey	Total number of children age 6-59 months	Pakistan Specific
2.S2	Purchasing behaviour for iodized salt	SA	Number of respondents who looked to buy iodized salt (logo & label).	Total number of households identified for salt sample collection with salt in the house	Sindh Specific
2.S3	Iodized salt packing	SA	Number of households where salt bought in a sealed package	Total number of households identified for salt sample collection with salt in the house	

CHILD HEALTH <sup>10</sup>					
3.1	Tuberculosis immunization coverage	IM	Number of children age 12-23 months who received BCG containing vaccine by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23 months	
3.2 3.4 3.5	Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT), hepatitis B (HepB) and haemophilus influenza type B (Hib) (PENTA) immunization coverage	IM	Percentage of children age 12-23 months who received the third dose of PENTA vaccine (diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus, hepatitis B and haemophilus influenza B) by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23 months	Pakistan Specific

<sup>9</sup> The indicator is based on consumption of any amount of food from at least 4 out of the 7 following food groups: 1) grains, roots and tubers, 2) legumes and nuts, 3) dairy products (milk, yogurt, cheese), 4) flesh foods (meat, fish, poultry and liver/organ meats), 5) eggs, 6) vitamin-A rich fruits and vegetables, and 7) other fruits and vegetables

<sup>10</sup> Several of the MICS Indicators on child health will be contributing to the calculation of the SDG Indicator 3.8.1 “Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population)”. Since the exact methodology and metadata on this indicator are not available yet, references to it from the MICS List of Indicators have not been included at present

MICS INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		Module <sup>1</sup>	Numerator <sup>2</sup>	Denominator	SDG Reference <sup>3</sup>
3.3	Polio immunization coverage	IM	Number of children age 12-23 months who received at least one dose of Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV) and the third dose of either IPV or Oral Polio Vaccine (OPV) vaccines by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23 months	
3.6	Pneumococcal (Conjugate) immunization coverage <sup>11</sup>	IM	Number of children age 12-23/24-35 months who received the third dose of Pneumococcal (Conjugate) vaccine (PCV3) by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23 months	Faateh will further confirm
3.8	Measles immunization coverage <sup>11</sup>	IM	Number of children age 12-23/24-35 months who received the first/second measles containing vaccine by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23 /24-35 months	
3.11	Full immunization coverage <sup>11</sup>	IM	Number of children age 12-23/24-35 months who received all vaccinations recommended in the national immunization schedule by their first birthday	Total number of children age 12-23/24-35 months	SDG Indicator 3.b.1 <sup>12</sup>
3.12	Neonatal tetanus protection	MN	Number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years who were given at least two doses of tetanus toxoid vaccine within the appropriate interval <sup>13</sup> prior to the most recent birth	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
3.13	Care-seeking for diarrhoea	CA	Number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks for whom advice or treatment was sought from a health facility or provider	Total number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks	
3.14a 3.14b	Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration salts (ORS) and zinc	CA	Number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received a) ORS and zinc b) ORS	Total number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks	
3.15	Diarrhoea treatment with oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding	CA	Number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks who received ORT (ORS packet, pre-packaged ORS fluid, recommended homemade fluid or increased fluids) and continued feeding during the episode of diarrhoea	Total number of children under age 5 with diarrhoea in the last 2 weeks	
3.16	Care-seeking for children with acute respiratory infection (ARI) symptoms	CA	Number of children under age 5 with ARI symptoms in the last 2 weeks for whom advice or treatment was sought from a health facility or provider	Total number of children under age 5 with ARI symptoms in the last 2 weeks	
3.17	Antibiotic treatment for children with ARI symptoms	CA	Number of children under age 5 with ARI symptoms in the last 2 weeks who received antibiotics	Total number of children under age 5 with ARI symptoms in the last 2 weeks	
3.18a* 3.18b*	Household availability of insecticide-treated nets (ITNs) <sup>14</sup>	TN	Number of households with (a) at least one ITN (b) at least one ITN for every two people	Total number of households	Punjab has not added after the pre test.

<sup>11</sup>In countries where the last dose of the vaccination is administered at or after 12 months of age according to the vaccination schedule, the indicator is calculated as the proportion of children age 24-35 months who received the vaccine by 24 months of age

<sup>12</sup>New SDG indicator that will be officially added to the list of SDG indicators in March 2017, as approved by the Inter-agency Group on SDG Indicators, at the 4<sup>th</sup> Meeting in Geneva:

<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs/meetings/iaeg-sdgs-meeting-04>

<sup>13</sup>See the MICS tabulation plan for a detailed description

<sup>14</sup>An ITN is (a) a conventionally treated net which has been soaked with an insecticide within the past 12 months, (b) factory treated net which does not require any treatment (LLIN), (c) a pretreated net obtained within the last 12 months, or (d) a net that has been soaked with or dipped in insecticide within the last 12 months

MICS INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>		Module <sup>1</sup>	Numerator <sup>2</sup>	Denominator	SDG Reference <sup>3</sup>
3.19a* 3.19b*	Household vector control <sup>15</sup>	TN – IR	Number of households (a) with at least one ITN or that have been sprayed by IRS <sup>16</sup> in the last 12 months (b) with at least one ITN for every two people or that have been sprayed by IRS in the last 12 months	Total number of households	We should see the reasons of dropping after the pre test.
3.20*	Children under age 5 who slept under an ITN	TN	Number of children under age 5 who slept under an ITN the previous night	Total number of children under age 5 who spent the previous night in the interviewed households	
3.21*	Population that slept under an ITN	TN	Number of household members who slept under an ITN the previous night	Total number of household members who spent the previous night in the interviewed households	
3.22	Care-seeking for fever	CA	Number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks for whom advice or treatment was sought from a health facility or provider	Total number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks	
3.23	Malaria diagnostics usage	CA	Number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks who had a finger or heel stick for malaria testing	Total number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks	
3.24	Anti-malarial treatment of children under age 5	CA	Number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks who received any antimalarial treatment	Total number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks	
3.25	Treatment with Artemisinin-based Combination Therapy (ACT) among children who received anti-malarial treatment	CA	Number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks who received ACT (or other first-line treatment according to national policy)	Total number of children under age 5 with fever in the last 2 weeks who received any anti-malarial drugs	
3.26*	Pregnant women who slept under an ITN	TN – CP	Number of pregnant women who slept under an ITN the previous night	Total number of pregnant women	Punjab has not added after the pre test. We should see the reasons of dropping after the pre test.
3.27	Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria during pregnancy	MN	Number of women age 15-49 years who received three or more doses of SP/Fansidar, at least one of which was received during an ANC visit, to prevent malaria during their last pregnancy that led to a live birth in the last 2 years	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	

<sup>15</sup>(a) Households covered by vector control, (b) Universal coverage of vector control

<sup>16</sup>Indoor Residual Spraying

MICS INDICATOR <sup>[M]</sup>	Module <sup>1</sup>	Numerator <sup>2</sup>	Denominator	SDG Reference <sup>3</sup>	
<b>WATER,SANITATION AND HYGIENE</b>					
4.1	Use of improved drinking water sources	WS	Number of household members using improved sources of drinking water	Total number of household members	
4.2	Use of basic drinking water service	WS	Number of household members using improved sources of drinking water either in their dwelling/yard/plot or within 30 minutes round trip collection time	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 1.4.1
4.3	Faecal contamination of source water	WQ	Number of household members with <i>E. coli</i> in source water	Total number of household members whose source water was tested for <i>E. coli</i>	
4.4	Faecal contamination of household drinking water	WQ	Number of household members with <i>E. coli</i> in household drinking water	Total number of household members whose household drinking water was tested for <i>E. coli</i>	
4.5	Availability of drinking water	WS	Number of household members with a water source that is available when needed	Total number of household members	
4.6	Use of safely managed drinking water	WS–WQ	Number of household members with an improved drinking water source on premises, free of <i>E. coli</i> and available when needed	Total number of household members whose source water was tested for <i>E. coli</i>	SDG Indicator 6.1.1
4.7	Use of improved sanitation facilities	WS	Number of household members using improved sanitation facilities	Total number of household members	
4.8	Use of basic sanitation service	WS	Number of household members using improved sanitation facilities which are not shared	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 1.4.1 & 6.2.1
4.9	Emptying of on-site sanitation facilities	WS	Number of household members with an improved sanitation facility that does not flush to a sewer emptied within the last 5 years	Total number of household members with an improved sanitation facility that does not flush to a sewer	
4.10	Safe disposal of waste from on-site sanitation facilities	WS	Number of household members with an improved sanitation facility that does not flush to a sewer with waste disposed in-situ or removed by service provider within the last 5 years.	Total number of household members with an improved sanitation facility that does not flush to a sewer	SDG Indicator 6.2.1
4.11	Hand washing facility with water and soap	HW	Number of household members with a place for hand washing where water and soap or detergent are present	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 6.2.1
4.12	Menstrual hygiene management	UN	Number of women using menstrual hygiene materials with a private place to wash and change while at home	Total number of women age 15-49 reporting menstruating in the last 12 months	
4.13	Exclusion from activities during menstruation	UN	Number of women who did not participate in social activities, school or work due to their last menstruation in the last 12 months	Total number of women age 15-49 reporting menstruating in the last 12 months	
4.S1	Open defecation	WS	Number of household members defecating in open/having no facility	Total number of household member	Pak Specific
4.S2	Water Treatment	WS	Number of household members using unimproved drinking water who used an appropriate treatment method	Total number of household member	Sindh Specific

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH						
5.1	Adolescent birth rate	CM / BH		Age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 years		SDG Indicator 3.7.2
5.2	Early childbearing	CM / BH		Number of women age 20-24 years who had at least one live birth before age 18	Total number of women age 20-24 years	
5.3	Contraceptive prevalence rate	CP		a. Number of women age 15-49 years currently married who are using a (modern or traditional) contraceptive method	Total number of women age 15-49 years who are currently married	
5.4	Met need <sup>17</sup>	UN		Number of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who are currently married who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods	Total number of women age 15-49 years who are currently married	SDG Indicator 3.7.1
5.5a 5.5b	Antenatal care coverage	MN		Number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years who were attended during their last pregnancy that led to a live birth (a) at least once by skilled health personnel (b) at least four times by any provider	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.6	Content of antenatal care	MN		a. Number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years who had their blood pressure measured and gave urine and blood samples during the last pregnancy that led to a live birth	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.7	Skilled attendant at delivery	MN		Number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years who were attended by skilled health personnel during their most recent live birth	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	SDG Indicator 3.1.2
5.8	Institutional deliveries	MN		Number of women age 15-49 years whose most recent live birth in the last 2 years was delivered in a health facility	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.9	Caesarean section	MN		Number of women age 15-49 years whose most recent live birth in the last 2 years was delivered by caesarean section	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.10	Post-partum stay in health facility	PN		Number of women age 15-49 years who stayed in the health facility for 12 hours or more after the delivery of their most recent live birth in the last 2 years	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.11	Post-natal health check for the new-born	PN		Number of last live births in the last 2 years who received a health check while in facility or at home following delivery, or a post-natal care visit within 2 days after delivery	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	
5.12	Post-natal health check for the mother	PN		Number of women age 15-49 years who received a health check while in facility or at home following delivery, or a post-natal care visit within 2 days after delivery of their most recent live birth in the last 2 years	Total number of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years	
5.13	New-borns dried	MN		Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the newborn was dried after birth	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	
5.14	Skin-to-skin care	MN		Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the newborn was placed on the mother's bare chest after birth	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	

<sup>17</sup>See the MICS tabulation plan for a detailed description

5.15a. 5.S15b	Delayed bathing	MN	a. Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the newborn was bathed at least six hours after birth b. Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the newborn was bathed at least 24 hours after birth	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	Pak Specific
5.16	Cord cut with clean instrument	MN	Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the umbilical cord was cut with a new blade or boiled instrument (non-facility births)	Total number of last live births delivered outside a facility in the last 2 years	
5.17	Nothing harmful applied to cord	MN	Number of last live births in the last 2 years where nothing harmful was applied to the cord	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	
5.18	Postnatal care signal functions <sup>18</sup>	PN	Number of last live births in the last 2 years where the newborn received a least 2 signal postnatal care functions within 2 days after birth	Total number of last live births in the last 2 years	
5.19	Maternal mortality ratio	MM	Deaths during pregnancy, childbirth, or within two months after delivery or termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 births within the 7-year period preceding the survey		SDG Indicator 3.1.1
5.S1	Number of pre-mature births	BH/CM	Total number of pre-mature (A birth before 37 weeks of pregnancy) births in the last 2 years	Total number of live births in the last 2 years	
5.S2	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	MN	Number of ever married women aged 15–49 years who have given birth in the previous 2 years and were visited by a Lady Health Worker (LHW) in the last month	Total number of ever married women surveyed aged 15–49 years	Pak Specific

CHILD DEVELOPMENT					
6.1	Attendance to early childhood education	UB	Number of children age 36-59 months who are attending an early childhood education programme	Total number of children age 36-59 months	
6.2	Support for learning	EC	Number of children age 36-59 months with whom an adult has engaged in four or more activities to promote learning and school readiness in the last 3 days	Total number of children age 36-59 months	
6.3	Father's support for learning	EC	Number of children age 36-59 months whose father has engaged in four or more activities to promote learning and school readiness in the last 3 days	Total number of children age 36-59 months	
6.4	Mother's support for learning	EC	Number of children age 36-59 months whose mother has engaged in four or more activities to promote learning and school readiness in the last 3 days	Total number of children age 36-59 months	
6.5	Availability of children's books	EC	Number of children under age 5 who have three or more children's books	Total number of children under age 5	
6.6	Availability of playthings	EC	Number of children under age 5 who play with two or more types of playthings	Total number of children under age 5	
6.7	Inadequate care	EC	Number of children under age 5 left alone or in the care of another child younger than 10 years of age for more than one hour at least once in the last week	Total number of children under age 5	

<sup>18</sup>Signal functions are 1) Checking the cord, 2) Counseling on danger signs, 3) Assessing temperature, 4) Observing/counseling on breastfeeding, and 5) Weighing the baby (where applicable).



6.8	Early child development index	EC	Number of children age 36-59 months who are developmentally on track in at least three of the following four domains: literacy-numeracy, physical, social-emotional, and learning	Total number of children age 36-59 months	SDG Indicator 4.2.1
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### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

7.1	Literacy rate among young women <sup>[M]</sup>	WB	Number of women age 15-24 years who are able to read a short simple statement about everyday life or who attended secondary or higher education	Total number of women age 15-24 years	
7.S1a 7.S1b 7.S1c	a. Literacy rate 10+ (reported) b. Literacy rate 15+ (reported) c. Literacy rate 15-24 years (reported)	HL	Number of household members age 10 years or older where it is reported that they are able to both read & write with understanding in any language excluding quranic reading, if this was the only response.	Total household members age 10 year or older surveyed	Sindh Specific
7.2	Participation rate in organised learning	ED	Number of children in the relevant age group (one year before the official primary entry age) who are attending an early childhood education programme	Total number of children in the relevant age group	SDG Indicator 4.2.2
7.3	School readiness	ED	Number of children in first grade of primary school who attended pre-school during the previous school year	Total number of children attending the first grade of primary school	
7.4	Net intake rate in primary education	ED	Number of children of school-entry age who enter the first grade of primary school	Total number of children of school-entry age	
7.S2	Primary school gross attendance ratio (adjusted)	ED	Number of children of all age currently attending primary or secondary school	Total number of children of primary school age	Pak Specific
7.5 a, b c	A. Primary school net attendance ratio (adjusted) B. Lower secondary school net attendance ratio (adjusted) C. Upper secondary school net attendance ratio (adjusted)	ED	A. Number of children of primary school age currently attending primary or secondary school B. Number of children of lower secondary school age currently attending lower secondary school or higher C. Number of children of upper secondary school age currently attending upper secondary school or higher	Total number of children of primary school age	
7.6a, b, c	A. Out-of-school rate for children of primary school age B. Out-of-school rate for adolescents of lower secondary school age C. Out-of-school rate for youth of upper secondary school age	ED	A. Number of children of primary school age who are not attending primary or secondary school B. Number of adolescents of lower secondary school age who are not attending primary school, secondary school or higher C. Number of youth (age 15-24) of upper secondary school age who are not attending primary school, secondary school or higher	A. Total number of children of primary school age B. Total number of adolescents of lower secondary school age C. Total number of youth of upper secondary school age	
7.7 a, b	A. Gross intake rate to the last grade of primary education B. Gross intake rate to the last grade of lower secondary education	ED	A. Number of children attending the last grade of primary school (excluding repeaters) B. Number of children attending the last grade of lower secondary school (excluding repeaters)	A. Total number of children of primary school completion age (age appropriate to final grade of primary school) B. Total number of children of lower secondary school completion age (age appropriate to final grade of lower secondary school)	

7.8 a, b, c	A. Primary completion rate B. Lower secondary completion rate C. Upper secondary completion rate	ED	A. Number of children aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of primary education who have completed that grade B. Number of adolescents aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of lower secondary education who have completed that grade C. Number of youth aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of upper secondary education who have completed that grade	A. Total number of children aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of primary education B. Total number of adolescents aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of lower secondary education C. Total number of youth aged 3-5 years above the intended age for the last grade of upper secondary education	
7.9	Effective transition rate to secondary school	ED	Number of children attending the last grade of primary school during the previous school year who are in the first grade of secondary school during the current school year	Total number of children attending the last grade of primary school during the previous school year who are not repeating the last grade of primary school in the current school year	
7.10 a, b	A. Over-age for grade (primary school) B. Over-age for grade (lower secondary school)	ED	A. Number of students across all grades attending primary school who are 2 or more years older than the intended age B. Number of students across all grades attending lower secondary school who are 2 or more years older than the intended age	A. Total number of students attending primary school B. Total number of students attending lower secondary school	
7.11	Education Parity Indices (a) Gender (b) Wealth (c) Residence	ED	Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for girls (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school  Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for the poorest quintile (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school  Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for rural residents (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school	Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for boys (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school  Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for the richest quintile (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school  Net attendance ratio (adjusted) for urban residents (a) primary school (b) lower secondary school (c) upper secondary school	SDG Indicator 4.5.1
7.12	Availability of information on children's school performance	PR	Number of children age 7-14 enrolled in schools providing student report cards to parents	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	
7.13	Opportunity to participate in School Management	PR	Number of children age 7-14 enrolled in schools whose governing body includes parents	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	
7.14*	Participation in school management	PR	Number of children age 7-14 attending school whose household member participated in school governing body meetings	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	
7.15*	Effective participation in school management	PR	Number of children age 7-14 attending school whose household member discussed key education/financial issues during school governing body meetings	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	
7.16	Discussion with teachers regarding children's progress	PR	Number of children age 7-14 attending school whose household member discussed child's progress with teachers	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	

7.17*	Contact with school concerning teacher absence/strike	PR	Number of children age 7-14 attending school whose household member contacted school representatives when school was closed and/or class didn't take place because of teacher absence/strike	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school who couldn't attend class and/or whose school was closed due to teacher absence/strike	
7.18	Support with homework	PR	Number of children age 7-14 attending school who receive help with homework	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school who have homework	
7.19	Availability of books at home	PR	Number of children 7-14 years who have three or more books (exclusive text books) to read at home	Total number of children age 7-14 years	
7.20	Reading habit at home	FL	Number of children 7-14 years who read books or are read to at home	Total number of children age 7-14 years	
7.21	School and home languages	FL	Number of children age 7-14 attending school whose home language is used at school	Total number of children age 7-14 attending school	
7.22a 7.22b	Children with foundational reading and number skills	FL	Number of children 7-14 years who successfully complete (a) three foundational reading tasks (b) four foundational number tasks	Total number of children age 7-14 years	SDG Indicator 4.1.1
7.S3	Participation of primary school age children in preschool (ECE/Katchi)	ED	Number of Children of primary school age (5-9), who are enrolled in Katchi/ECE program	Total No of children primary school age (age 5-9)	Pak Specific

#### CHILD PROTECTION

8.1	Birth registration	BR	Number of children under age 5 whose births are reported registered with a civil authority	Total number of children under age 5	SDG Indicator 16.9.1
8.2	Child labour	CL	Number of children age 5-17 years who are involved in child labour <sup>19</sup>	Total number of children age 5-17 years	SDG Indicator 8.7.1
8.3	Violent discipline	UCD-FCD	Number of children age 1-14 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past one month	Total number of children age 1-14 years	SDG Indicator 16.2.1
8.4	Marriage before age 15 [M]	MA	Number of women age 20-24 years who were first married (a) before age 15, (b) before age 18	Total number of women age 20-24 years	SDG Indicator 5.3.1
8.5	Young women age 15-19 years currently married [M]	MA	Number of women age 15-19 years who are married	Total number of women age 15-19 years	SDG Indicator 5.3.1
8.6	Polygyny [M]	MA	Number of women age 15-49 years who are in a polygynous marriage	Total number of women age 15-49 years who are married	

<sup>19</sup>Children involved in child labour are defined as children involved in economic activities above the age-specific thresholds, children involved in household chores above the age-specific thresholds, and children involved in hazardous work. See the MICS tabulation plan for more detailed information on thresholds and classifications

8.7a 8.7b	Spousal age difference	MA	Number of women who are married and whose spouse is 10 or more years older, (a) among women age 15-19 years, (b) among women age 20-24 years	Total number of women who are married	
8.11	Attitudes towards domestic violence <sup>[M]</sup>	DV	Number of women who state that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife in at least one of the following circumstances: (1) she goes out without telling him, (2) she neglects the children, (3) she argues with him, (4) she refuses sex with him, (5) she burns the food	Total number of women age 15-49 years	
8.12	Children's living arrangements	HL	Number of children age 0-17 years living with neither biological parent	Total number of children age 0-17 years	
8.13	Prevalence of children with one or both parents dead	HL	Number of children age 0-17 years with one or both biological parents dead	Total number of children age 0-17 years	
8.14	Children with at least one parent living abroad	HL	Number of children 0-17 years with at least one biological parent living abroad	Total number of children 0-17 years	
8.S1	Hazardous CL	CL	Number of children who work in hazardous environment at workplace.	Total number of children age 5-17 years	Punjab has Added

KNOWLEDGE ABOUT HIV/AIDS						
9.S1	Knowledge about HIV prevention among young women <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-24 years who correctly identify ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV <sup>20</sup> , and who reject major misconceptions about HIV transmission	Total number of ever-married women age 15-24 years	Pakistan Specific
9.S2	Knowledge of mother-to-child transmission of HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who correctly identify all three means <sup>21</sup> of mother-to-child transmission of HIV	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years	
9.S3	Discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 who report discriminatory attitudes <sup>22</sup> toward people living with HIV	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who have heard of HIV	
9.S4	Women who know where to be tested for HIV <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who state knowledge of a place to be tested for HIV	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years	
9.S5	Women who have been tested for HIV and know the results <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who have been tested for HIV in the last 12 months and who know their results	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years	
9.S6	Sexually active young women who have been tested for HIV and know the results <sup>[M]</sup>	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-24 years who have had sex in the last 12 months, who have been tested for HIV in the last 12 months and who know their results	Total number of ever-married women age 15-24 years who have had sex in the last 12 months	
9.S7a 9.S7b	HIV counselling during antenatal care	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who had a live birth in the last 2 years and received antenatal care during the pregnancy of their most recent birth, reporting that during an ANC visit they received (a) counselling on HIV (b) information or counselling on HIV after receiving the HIV test results	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who had a live birth in the last 2 years	
9.S8	HIV testing during antenatal care	HA		Number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who had a live birth in the last 2 years and received antenatal care during the pregnancy of their most recent birth, reporting that they were offered and accepted an HIV test during antenatal care and received their results	Total number of ever-married women age 15-49 years who had a live birth in the last 2 years	
9.16	Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans	HL – ED		Proportion attending school among children age 10-14 years who have lost both parents	Proportion attending school among children age 10-14 years whose parents are alive and who are living with one or both parents	

\*\* This module will be asked from Ever-married women age 15-49, therefore, make indicators as “country-specific” where appropriate

MASS MEDIA AND ICT						
10.1	Exposure to mass media <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women age 15-49 years who, at least once a week, read a newspaper or magazine, listen to the radio, and watch television	Total number of women age 15-49 years	
10.2	Households with a radio	HC		Number of households that have a radio	Total number of households	
10.3	Households with a television	HC		Number of households that have a television	Total number of households	

<sup>20</sup>Using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner

<sup>21</sup> Transmission during pregnancy, during delivery, and by breastfeeding

<sup>22</sup>Women who answered no to either of the following two questions: 1) Would you buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor if you knew that this person had HIV? 2) Do you think children living with HIV should be able to attend school with children who are HIV negative?

10.4	Households with a telephone	HC – MT		Number of households that have a telephone (fixed line or mobile phone)	Total number of households	
10.5	Households with a <b>computer/ laptop/ tablet</b>	HC		Number of households that have a computer/ <b>Laptop/ Tablet</b>	Total number of households	
10.6	Households with internet	HC		Number of households that have access to the internet by any device from home	Total number of households	
10.7	Use of computer <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women age 15-49 years who used a computer during the last 3 months	Total number of women age 15-49 years	
10.8	Ownership of mobile phone <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women age 15-49 years who own a mobile phone	Total number of women age 15-49 years	SDG Indicator 5.b.1
10.9	Use of mobile phone <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women age 15-49 who used a mobile telephone during the last 3 months	Total number of women age 15-49 years	
10.10a 10.10b	Use of internet <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women age 15-49 who used the internet (a) during the last 3 months (b) at least once a week during the last 3 months	Total number of women age 15-49 years	SDG Indicator 17.8.1
10.11	ICT skills <sup>[M]</sup>	MT		Number of women who have carried out at least one of nine specific computer related activities	Total number of women age 15-49 years	SDG Indicator 4.4.1
10.12	Use of social media	MT		Number of women age 15-49 who used social media during the last 3 months	Total number of women age 15-49 years	Sindh Specific

### SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING

11.1a 11.1b	Overall life satisfaction index <sup>[M]</sup>	LS		Average life satisfaction score for women (a) age 15-24 (b) age 15-49	Total number of women (a) age 15-24 years (b) age 15-49 years	
11.2a 11.2b	Happiness <sup>[M]</sup>	LS		Number of women who are very or somewhat happy (a) age 15-24 (b) age 15-49	Total number of women (a) age 15-24 years (b) age 15-49 years	
11.3a 11.3b	Perception of a better life <sup>[M]</sup>	LS		Number of women whose life improved during the last one year and who expect that their life will be better after one year (a) age 15-24 (b) age 15-49	Total number of women (a) age 15-24 years (b) age 15-49 years	

### TOBACCO USE

12.1	Tobacco use <sup>[M]</sup>	TA		Number of women age 15-49 years who smoked cigarettes or used smoked or smokeless tobacco products at any time during the last one month	Total number of women age 15-49 years	SDG Indicator 3.a.1
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12.2	Smoking before age 15 <sup>[M]</sup>	TA		Number of women age 15-49 years who smoked a whole cigarette before age 15	Total number of women age 15-49 years	
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### HOUSEHOLD ENERGY USE

13.1	Access to electricity	HC		Number of household members with access to electricity	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 7.1.1
13.2	Primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for cooking, space heating and lighting	EU		Number of household members with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for cooking, space heating and lighting	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 7.1.2
13.3	Primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for cooking	EU		Number of household members with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for cooking	Total number of household members	
13.4	Primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for space heating	EU		Number of household members with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for space heating	Total number of household members	
13.5	Primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for lighting	EU		Number of household members with primary reliance on clean fuels and technologies for lighting	Total number of household members	

### SOCIAL TRANSFERS

14.1	Population covered by social transfers	ST		Number of household members that received any type of social transfers and benefits in the last 3 months	Total number of household members	SDG Indicator 1.3.1
14.2	Poorest households that received any type of social transfers	ST		Number of households in the two lowest wealth quintiles that received any type of social transfers in the last 3 months	Total number of households in the two lowest wealth quintiles	
14.3	Children in the households that received any type of social transfers	ST		Number of children under age 18 living in the households that received any type of social transfers in the last 3 months	Total number of children age under 18	
14.4	School-related support	ED		Number of children age 5-24 currently attending school that received any type of school-related support in the current/most recent academic year	Total number of children age 5-24 attending school	
14.5a 14.5b 14.5c	Health insurance coverage <sup>[M]</sup>	WB CB AG		Number of population covered by health insurance a) women age 15-49 b) children age 5-17 c) children under age 5	Total number of a) women age 15-49 b) children age 5-17 c) children under age 5	

VICTIMISATION						
15.1	Victimisation <sup>[M]</sup>	VT		Number of women subjected to violence within the last 12 months	Total number of women age 15-49	
15.2	Crime reporting <sup>[M]</sup>	VT		Number of last incidences of violence in the last 12 months reported to the police	Total number of women age 15-49 experiencing violence in the last 12 months	SDG Indicator 16.3.1
15.3	Safety <sup>[M]</sup>	VT		Number of women feeling safe walking alone in their neighbourhood after dark	Total number of women age 15-49	SDG Indicator 16.1.4
15.4	Discrimination <sup>[M]</sup>	VT		Number of women having personally felt discriminated against or harassed within the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law	Total number of women age 15-49	SDG Indicators 10.3.1&16.b.1

FUNCTIONING						
16.1	Children with functioning difficulties	UCF- FCF		Number of children age 2-17 reported with severe difficulties functioning in any domain	Total number of children age 2-17	

POVERTY						
17.1	Multidimensional poverty			Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions, by selected measures of multidimensional poverty <sup>23</sup>		SDG Indicator 1.2.2

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT						
18.S1	Ownership of assets: House, land, livestock	HC		Number of household members living in a household that own a house, land or livestock	Total number of household members in households surveyed	Pakistan Specific
18.S3	Receiving pensions	ST		Number of household who received pension during the year preceding the survey	Total number of households surveyed	
18.S4	Mean household size	HC		Number of members in a household	Total number of households surveyed	
18.S5	Mean number of persons per room	HC		Number of persons per room	Total number of households surveyed	

<sup>23</sup> While this SDG indicator is defined according to national measures of multidimensional poverty, the standard MICS questionnaires can be used to calculate several non-monetary indices, such as MODA, MPI and Bristol.



18.S6	Household characteristics	HC		Main material of floor, roof and wall [finished floor (pacca); finished roof (pacca); finished wall (pacca)]	Total number of households surveyed	
<b>ADULT FUNCTIONING AND DISABILITY</b>						
19.S1	Household members with disability	DA		Number of household members age 18 and over reported with disability in at least one domain	Total number of household members age 18 and over	Pakistan Specific
19.S2	Social Protection/ Transfers due to disability	DA		Number of household members age 18 and over that received any type of social protection/ transfers due to disability.	Total number of household members age 18 and over reported with disability in at least one domain	